Annotated Bibliography

Drew Hoffman

<u>Primary Sources</u>

Committee, Sprague. "'Impact of U.S. and Soviet Space Programs on World Opinion," 7 July

1959." *NASA*, NASA, 1969, history.nasa.gov/sputnik/july59.html. This document shows

how the American government showed the impact of the Space Race on the world. I used

this source for background information of what was occurring during the time period.

Engelhardt, Tom, "Propoganda Orbit," Digital Public Library of America,

https://dp.la/item/5c4ae41508c0cdbde2d08ee9cba5114e. This source shows a political

cartoon of when the first man went into space. I used this source to show the impact of

the Soviet advances in space exploration, and I used the cartoon in my website.

Excerpt from "F-0051A The Flight of Apollo 11," Digital Public Library of America,

https://dp.la/item/53b01d4d297ff645bafa2bf99c069f89. This source shows a video of the

Apollo 11 crew walking on the moon. I used it to understand what it was like, and I used

the video when I described breaking physical barriers.

Fitzpatrick, Daniel Robert, "Another Race We Can Lose," Digital Public Library of America,

https://dp.la/item/6d0e3820e335f075016c4bc9e44d6b9a. This source shows a political

cartoon of what America is going through. I used this source for the image of the cartoon

and to understand the impact of the Sputnik 1 launch.

Kennedy, John F., excerpt from "Press copy of Special Message by the President on Urgent

National Needs, 25 May 1961," Digital Public Library of America,

https://dp.la/item/0f7032c62e1cb4b6939694b0a808124c. This source shows how JFK

showed the country how important the space program was, and what needed to be done. I

used this source in my background of the Space Race.

KXAS-TV, "News Clip: Summit pkg," Digital Public Library of America,

https://dp.la/item/adb4d686ef58aeefb95c7d3befa0aca4. This source gives a

demonstration on how the Strategic Defense Initiative was planned work. I used this

source to give me background information on the Space Race.

"Laika, the Sputnik dog," Digital Public Library of America,

https://dp.la/item/b27700816694c62a099050865d56222e. This source gives an image of

Laika and how she became very famous. I used this source to show the political impacts

of the Space Race events during the time period.

NASA. "JFK RICE MOON SPEECH." *NASA*, NASA, 1962,

    er.jsc.nasa.gov/seh/ricetalk.htm. This source gave me an important perspective on what

    JFK was portraying to our country. I used this source when describing the effects of

    certain events.

National Aeronautics and Space Administration (NASA), "International Space Station, 1998,"

    Digital Public Library of America,

    https://dp.la/item/fca6a3733f1209f9d8e2ce61324fe076. This source gives me a

    representation on how the starting ISS would be created, and how several countries

    would cooperate. I used this source when explaining how the world needs to work

    together in space travel.

"Satellite, Explorer I," Digital Public Library of America,

    https://dp.la/item/ec9defa3f41f7682c5b61254c8a0a442. This source shows what the

    Explorer 1 satellite was like. I used this source for an image of the satellite, and to

    understand what it was like.

"Space Setback: New Missile Blows Up," Digital Public Library of America,

    https://dp.la/item/d4269e50bf67df13829ed56639b1e6aa. This source gave me knowledge

    on how the hydrogen rocket exploded. I used this source to give me a video of the

    hydrogen rocket exploded.

Wbap-Tv. "[News Script: Space Race]." *The Portal to Texas History*, 2 Aug. 2018,

texashistory.unt.edu/ark:/67531/metadc1224295/. This source gave me a perspective on

how the Space Race was being pushed into the general population. I used this in my

background when talking about the effects of the Space Race.

WSB-TV, "Lodge in speech comments on Eisenhower's original 'Open Skies' proposal

to U.N." Digital Public Library of America,

https://dp.la/item/21513c51c2a26223116b5a2066d5c663. This source gave me

information on the proposed "Open Skies" program and the effects it would have had. I

used this source when I discussed the political barriers.

WSB-TV, "Man on the U.S. and Soviets Space Race," Digital Public Library of America,

https://dp.la/item/832e56a849a36dcfdd0b2edf46adbc1f. This source gave me a

perspective on how the Americans felt after the Sputnik launch. I used this source when I

talked about the impacts of the Sputnik launch on Americans.

WSB-TV, "Series of of WSB-TV newsfilm clips of an unidentified United States Air Force

general discussing American missile technology," Digital Public Library of America,

https://dp.la/item/f301ab7b1419837863c23fca68553457. This source gave me a better

perspective on what the technology was truly like. I used this source when talking about

the American missiles and space technology.

Secondary Sources

Britannica. "Space Race." *Encyclopædia Britannica*, Encyclopædia Britannica, Inc., 2019,

www.britannica.com/explore/space/space-race/. This source gave broad information of

the Space Race and how it impacts today. I used this source in my background page.

Cadbury, Deborah. *Space Race: the Epic Battle between America and the Soviet Union for*

Dominion of Space. Harper Perennial, 2007. This source gave me a foundation to start

from, as it gave broad information about the Space Race. I used this source in my

background page.

"Cold War Timeline." *Cold War Timeline*, 2018,

www.datesandevents.org/events-timelines/03-cold-war-timeline.htm. This source gave

me a detailed timeline of important events that occurred. I used this source when I listed

specific events that occurred.

Day, Dwayne A., and Robert G. Kennedy III. "Soviet Star Wars." *Air & Space Magazine*, Jan.

2010, www.airspacemag.com/space/soviet-star-wars-8758185/. This source provides

details on a specific part of the Space race, so called star wars. I used this source in my

background page where I discussed the Space Race.

Editors, History.com. "The Space Race." *History.com*, A&E Television Networks, 22 Feb. 2010,

www.history.com/topics/cold-war/space-race. This source gave me a good foundation to

start my research, and gave me a summary of the Space Race. I used this source to find

the information to write my background on the Space Race.

Experience, American. "The Space Race." *PBS*, Public Broadcasting Service, 2019,

www.pbs.org/wgbh/americanexperience/features/moon-space-race/. This source gave me

a timeline with a list of explained events. I used this source throughout my project when I

explained different events.

Garber, Steve. "Sputnik." *NASA*, NASA, 10 Oct. 2007, history.nasa.gov/sputnik/. This source

gave me information on the Sputnik 1 and how it kicked off the Space Race. I used this

source when I described the breaking of the physical barrier of space.

History.com Editors. "Cold War History." *History.com*, A&E Television Networks, 27

Oct. 2009, www.history.com/topics/cold-war/cold-war-history. This sourced gave me

information on the Cold War and how it led to the Space Race. This source is used in my

background page where I explained the Cold War and the Space Race.

Kennedy, Lesley. "Why Reagan's 'Star Wars' Defense Plan Remained Science Fiction."

History.com, A&E Television Networks, 18 Jan. 2019,

www.history.com/news/reagan-star-wars-sdi-missile-defense. I used this source to give

me a better understanding of all the new technologies at the time, and to see what was

happening during the Space Race. I used this source in my background where I explained

the Cold War and the Space Race.

Kuhn, Betsy. *The Race for Space: the United States and the Soviet Union Compete for*

the New Frontier. Twenty-First Century Books, 2007. This book gave me an

understandable background of what occurred in the United States after Sputnik 1 was

launched. I used it when I explained what the Sputnik 1 was and in my background page.

Mann, Adam. "What Was the Space Race?" *Space.com*, Space, 7 Aug. 2019,

www.space.com/space-race.html. This source gave a fairly specific outline of the space

race and some of the important events that occurred. I used this source to find

information to write my background.

Royal Museum, Greenwich. "Space Race Timeline." *Royal Museums Greenwich | UNESCO*

World Heritage Site In London, 3 Dec. 2019,

www.rmg.co.uk/discover/explore/space-race-timeline. This source helped by giving me a

list of specific important events on a timeline, along with a little information about them.

I used this source throughout my project to find specific dates on important events.

Zak, Anatoly. "Sputnik Design." *Sputnik Design*, 4 Oct. 2017,

www.russianspaceweb.com/sputnik_design.html. This source helped me by giving me an

understanding of what the Sputnik satellite was like. I used this source for information on

the Sputnik 1, as well as an image of it.

Tertiary Sources

wikipedia. "Space Race." *Wikipedia*, Wikimedia Foundation, 1 Dec. 2019,

en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Space_Race. This source helped give me general background

knowledge and helped lead to different secondary sources. I used this in my background,

as it gave me basic information, and it led me to other secondary sources.